Chemistry

Faculty: Hunt, Chair; Abourahma, Allison, Bradley, Bunagan, Chan, Guarracino, Hirsh, Huang, O’Connor, Sen

Click here for Chemistry courses.

Chemistry is the science concerning the control, properties, reactivity, and detection of atoms and molecules in the world around us. Just as chemistry contributes to our existence, culture, and our quality of life, the discipline of chemistry is the central science with new frontiers continually being explored from which new benefits result. As home to the central science, the department serves the entire student population in addition to chemistry majors in a well-equipped state-of-the-art facility that is part of the TCNJ Science Complex. Consistent with the goals of TCNJ, the chemistry faculty members have substantial contact with each student. Faculty advisors meet regularly with students to assist in defining educational paths that will best allow the pursuit of career goals. Student development is enhanced through a thorough seminar program which includes discussions of the roles and responsibilities of chemists in today’s society. Additionally, students have the opportunity to participate in research programs with faculty members in each sub-discipline of chemistry.

Many TCNJ chemistry majors pursue advanced degrees in analytical, organic, inorganic, physical chemistry, or biochemistry at leading graduate programs throughout the country. Graduates are also well-suited for entrance into dental, medical, and other professional schools. The program prepares students for pursuing careers in the rapidly changing chemical industry, teaching careers, and careers in state and national government laboratories. Students interested in pursuing a career in pharmaceutical sales and marketing can combine a major in chemistry with a minor in marketing. A forensic chemistry concentration is available as well to further broaden the career options for graduates.

The chemistry department has a strong sense of community with a strong Student Chemist’s Association (ACS Student Affiliates) and a chapter of the National Chemistry Honor Society, Gamma Sigma Epsilon. Students completing the chemistry major will receive a Bachelor of Science degree. Students planning to pursue a career in Chemistry or allied fields are strongly encouraged to complete the requirements for an American Chemical Society approved Bachelor of Science degree.

Transfer students are required to take a minimum of four course units of chemistry (courses numbered CHE 300 or above) for graduation as chemistry majors from The College of New Jersey.

Those students wishing to earn a honors designation in chemistry may do so by successfully completing a series of ACS examinations and a research project.

Recommended High School Preparation

A curriculum which develops and sharpens problem solving and critical thinking skills is paramount. Based on the interdisciplinary nature of modern chemistry, a good level of high school preparation for an entering chemistry major at TCNJ includes a year each of college preparatory or AP level chemistry, physics, biology, and four years of mathematics. The quantitative nature of chemistry requires a solid mathematics background encompassing as much mathematics as possible, including algebra, geometry, trigonometry, and calculus, if available. Experience with word processing, spreadsheets, and presentation software is helpful, as is coursework or outside experience in computer programming. Four years of English encompassing solid writing skills are also important to success in the study of chemistry. Since graduate study in chemistry toward a Ph.D. degree often requires a reading knowledge of a modern foreign language
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(usually German, French or Russian), foreign language study should begin in high school. Four years of study of a single language would permit the prospective student potential flexibility with regard to course selection while at TCNJ.

Department Policy on Repeating a Course

In the event a student wishes to repeat any course in chemistry, the student is exempted from repeating the laboratory component only if the course was passed with a grade of D or better and the lab average was 80% or better. Should a student fail a course and wish to repeat, the lab component must be repeated regardless of the lab average.

Program Entrance, Retention, and Exit Standards

Every major program at the College has set standards for allowing students to remain in that program, to transfer within the College from one program to another, and to graduate from a program. The following are the standards for chemistry programs. Minimum grades are noted in parentheses:

- Retention in the program is based on the following performance standards in these “critical content courses”: CHE 201 and 202/General Chemistry I and II (C); CHE 331/Organic Chemistry I (C).
- Transfer into the program from another program within the College is based upon the following performance standards in these “foundation courses”: CHE 201/General Chemistry (C); MAT 127/Calculus A (C).
- Graduation requires a GPA of 2.0 in courses for the program.

Programs within Chemistry

There are 5 programs within the major: Liberal Arts, Secondary Education, Elementary Education M/S/T or Early Childhood Education M/S/T or Deaf and Hard of Hearing M/S/T with a Chemistry specialization.

Within the Liberal Arts program, students may pursue a Specialization in Forensic Chemistry. In both the Liberal Arts and Secondary Education programs, students may pursue ACS or Non-ACS approved degrees. While a brief description of these options is provided here, students should seek guidance from their academic advisors.

- **Forensic Chemistry Specialization.** Students interested in crime lab work, industrial forensics, analytical chemistry, and graduate programs in Chemistry
- **ACS approved degree with research.** Students interested in industry, a graduate degree in Chemistry or related fields, undecided.
- **ACS approved degree without research.** Students interested in working in industry at a bachelor's level, students pursuing advanced degrees in health, law, business, etc.
- **Non-ACS approved degree.** Students pursuing secondary education or minor(s)/double-major.

Freshmen will be enrolled in either the Liberal Arts program, ACS approved degree with research, CHEM_BS_01, or in the Secondary Education program, Non-ACS approved degree, CHEM_BS_06. Enrollment in Secondary Education must be completed no later than the second semester of freshman year in order to complete the degree in four years.
Chemistry Major (Liberal Arts or Secondary Education)

Core (9.5 Course Units)

- CHE 201, 202/General Chemistry I, II: 2 course units
- CHE 310/Analytical Chemistry: 1 course unit
- CHE 331, 332/Organic Chemistry I, II: 2 course units
- CHE 371/Quantum Chemistry: 1 course unit
- CHE 372/Chemical Thermodynamics: 1 course unit
- CHE 430/Biochemistry: 1 course unit
- CHE 451/Inorganic Chemistry—Structure and Bonding: 1 course unit
- CHE 099, 316, 317 Chemistry Seminars: 0.5 course units

Correlate (4 Course Units)

- MAT 127, 128/Calculus A, B: 2 course units
- PHY 201, 202/Physics I, II: 2 course units

Options (5 or 3 Course Units) See course descriptions for prerequisites.

- CHE 340 History of Chemistry and Physics
- CHE 360 Forensic Chemistry
- CHE 365 Environmental Chemistry
- CHE 393 Independent Research I
- CHE 410 Advanced Analytical Chemistry, Instrumental Analysis
- CHE 415 Separation Science
- CHE 452 Inorganic Chemistry-Reactions and Mechanisms
- CHE 457 Organometallic Chemistry Laboratory
- CHE 470 Advanced Topics in Chemistry
- CHE 471 Forensic Applications of Mass Spectrometry
- CHE 472 Forensic Chemistry II
- CHE 493 Independent Research II

The ACS-certified chemistry degree with research (5 chemistry options total)

1. Chemistry option 300 or 400 level with or without laboratory*
2. Chemistry options 400 level with or without a laboratory
3. CHE 393 Independent Research I
4. CHE 493 Independent Research II

The independent research completes the laboratory hours required by the ACS (400 total hours).

* A second semester of CHE 493 Independent Research II may substitute for this requirement. Courses outside the department can be substituted with approval by the Department Chair. A pre-approved list of courses outside the department may include Genetics, Immunology, Mathematical Physics, Linear Algebra, and Modern Physics.

The ACS-certified chemistry degree without research (3 chemistry options total)

1. Chemistry option 300 or 400 level with laboratory*
2. Chemistry options 400 level with laboratory (CHE 410 is strongly recommended)*

*All three chemistry options must have a laboratory component to complete the laboratory hours required by the ACS (400 total hours).

The non-ACS certified chemistry degree (3 Chemistry options total)

1. Chemistry option 400 level with or without laboratory
2. Chemistry options 300 or 400 level with or without laboratory*

*One course outside the department may be substituted with the approval by the Department Chair. A pre-approved list of courses outside the department may include Genetics, Immunology, Mathematical Physics, Linear Algebra, Modern Physics, or Student Teaching.
The Forensic Chemistry Specialization — Program Description

The Forensic Chemistry Specialization builds on a complete BS degree in Chemistry and currently is open to majors in the Chemistry Department. Completion of the concentration leads to BS chemists who can pursue a wide range of careers or graduate education in Chemistry, and who also have insights into chemical aspects of the applied field of Forensic Science.

To complete the Forensic Chemistry specialization, students must complete the following program in addition to all requirements for the BS in Chemistry program: 1) two Criminology and Justice courses (CRI 200 and 203, or 201 and 203); 2) a research experience or internship in a related area is highly recommended; and 3) two forensic chemistry courses, one of which must be CHE 360, the other may be either CHE 471, Forensic Applications of Mass Spectrometry or CHE 472, Forensic Chemistry II. The CRI courses are considered as correlate courses to the Specialization. All three Forensic Chemistry courses will have an accompanying laboratory. In addition, students completing the concentration are encouraged to attend a meeting in a related area such as the American Academy of Forensic Sciences Annual Meeting.

To enroll in the program, students should identify Chemistry, Liberal Arts as their major and the Forensic Chemistry specialization as their second major/concentration.

Chemistry Secondary Education

The Chemistry Secondary Education student must complete the requirements for an ACS or a Non-ACS approved major, as listed above. In addition to meeting the requirements for the major, the Chemistry Secondary Education student must meet the requirements of liberal learning, the professional education sequence (see below), and state certification. This requires careful course planning with your academic advisor(s) starting with the first semester of classes. To be retained in the Chemistry Secondary Education program, a student must earn at least a 2.5 cumulative grade point average (CGPA) before enrolling in the junior year education sequence. The student must also establish a minimum 2.75 CGPA before he/she is allowed to student teach (CHE 490).

NOTE: A student wishing to obtain Physical Science Certification must replace the CHE 300 level course with an Advanced Physics course and take a second Advanced Physics course.

Teacher education candidates must have a 2.75 or higher cumulative grade point average to successfully complete their teacher education program. They also must meet the state hygiene/physiology requirement, and pass the appropriate Praxis examination before the New Jersey State Department of Education will issue the appropriate certificate. Teacher-education candidates will receive a “certificate of eligibility with advanced standing” which requires a candidate to be provisionally certified for his or her first year of teaching. After one year of successful teaching, the candidate is eligible for a permanent certificate.

An overview of the entire secondary-level teacher preparation sequence for students can be found in the section of this bulletin for the Department of Education Administration and Secondary Education.

Professional Education Sequence (9 Course Units)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Course Units</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SED 224</td>
<td>Adolescent Learning and Development</td>
<td>1 course unit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EFN 299</td>
<td>School and Communities</td>
<td>1 course unit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SED 399</td>
<td>Pedagogy in Secondary Schools</td>
<td>1 course unit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHY 390</td>
<td>Methods of Teaching Science</td>
<td>1 course unit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPE 323</td>
<td>Secondary Content Literacy in Inclusive Classrooms</td>
<td>1 course unit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EFN 398</td>
<td>Historical and Political Context of Schools</td>
<td>1 course unit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHE 490</td>
<td>Student Teaching</td>
<td>2 course units</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SED 498</td>
<td>Collaborative Capstone for Professional Inquiry</td>
<td>1 course unit</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
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First-Year Sequence*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
<th>Spring Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FSP First Seminar</td>
<td>CHE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XXX Elective/Language**</td>
<td>MAT 128/Calculus B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHE 099/Orientation to Chemistry</td>
<td>PHY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHE 201/General Chemistry I</td>
<td>WRI 102/Academic Writing***</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 127/Calculus A</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Actual courses will vary with advisement and course availability.

** It is recommended that students exempted from the language requirement take another liberal learning course. Note: Arabic 151 and 152; Chinese 151 and 152; Japanese 151 and 152; Persian 151 and 152; and Russian 151 and 152 are intensive courses and carry two course units of credit each. Students should take this into account when planning a normal four-course semester.

***It is recommended that students exempted from this course take another liberal learning course.

Pre-Health Profession Option for Chemistry Majors

Students interested in health-related careers such as medicine, dentistry, pharmacy, etc. may study for admission to these professional schools through the chemistry liberal arts major. Careful selection of courses within this major and within free electives will prepare the student to meet health professional school admission requirements. (See also Medical Career Advisory Committee.)

Chemistry Minor

A minor in chemistry is comprised of five full courses in CHE courses including CHE 202 (or Honors CHE 202) and four other CHE courses numbered 300 or higher, but not including CHE 316, 317, 318, 393, 399, 490. Minimum grade point average for retention and completion for the minor is the same as for the major.

Elementary Education M/S/T or Early Childhood Education M/S/T or Deaf and Hard of Hearing M/S/T with a Chemistry Specialization

The M/S/T interdisciplinary major integrates formal study in mathematics, science, and technology to gain a better understanding of the human-designed world in which we all live. The major consists of nine units of courses drawn from a common “core”, one approved M/S/T elective, and a four-unit “specialization” in one of the M/S/T disciplines. Students in the major receive careful course selection advisement so that they qualify for a middle school endorsement in one of the M/S/T disciplines. All majors must see the M/S/T academic program coordinator for general advisement.

Students electing a Chemistry Specialization within the MST major will complete MAT 127/128 Calculus A/B, CHE 201/202 General Chemistry I/II, one approved non-chemistry science course, ETE 261/Multimedia Design, ETE 271/Structures and Mechanics, MAT 105/Mathematical Structures and Algorithms for Educators I, TED 460/Integrated M/S/T for the Child/Adolescent Learner, and one M/S/T approved electives. The Chemistry Specialization consists of CHE 331/332 Organic Chemistry I/II, a chemistry elective at the 300 level or above, and an approved elective supporting middle school endorsement.

M/S/T Suggested First Year Course Sequence (8 Course Units)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FSP</td>
<td>First Seminar</td>
<td>1 course unit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 127</td>
<td>Calculus A</td>
<td>1 course unit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TST 161</td>
<td>Creative Design</td>
<td>1 course unit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ETE 261</td>
<td>Multimedia Design</td>
<td>1 course unit</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
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Science Option #1 (by advisement) 1 course unit
Math or Science Option (by advisement) 1 course unit
MAT 105/Mathematical Structures and
    Algorithms for Education I 1 course unit
WRI 102/Academic Writing (if not exempt)* 1 course unit

Study Abroad

Students pursuing a degree in Chemistry have the option to study abroad for a semester. Any student interested in studying abroad should meet with his/her faculty advisor before the sophomore year in order to plan a curriculum so that the student may complete his/her studies in four years. An appointment with the college’s Office of International and Off-Campus Programs is also required. The student must receive approval from the chair of chemistry in order for courses taken abroad to count toward requirements for the major.