

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

## Chapter 13 Test – The Expansion of American Industry

**Multiple Choice** (2 points each)

**Directions:** Write the letter of the best answer on the line. Use capital letters.

- \_\_\_\_\_ 1) The transcontinental railroad connected
- a. northern cities to Mexico
  - b. the East Coast to the West Coast
  - c. Cotton plantations to Southern cities
  - d. New York to Washington, DC
- \_\_\_\_\_ 2) Samuel Morse helped start a communications revolution when he took out a patent on the
- a. telephone
  - b. telegraph
  - c. central power station
  - d. phonograph
- \_\_\_\_\_ 3) Which of these best describes working conditions in factories in the late 1800's?
- a. brightly lit with a lot of fresh air
  - b. safe and accident free
  - c. unhealthy and dangerous
  - d. inefficient and unprofitable
- \_\_\_\_\_ 4) Many children left school to work in factories because
- a. the wages were high
  - b. the work was easy and safe
  - c. their families needed the money to survive
  - d. there were no public schools
- \_\_\_\_\_ 5) Which of the following methods was used by businesses to end strikes?
- a. hiring strikebreakers
  - b. getting a court injunction issued
  - c. calling in the militia
  - d. all of the above

**True/False** (2 points each)

**Directions:** Decide if the statements below are true or false. Write T for true and F for false. For extra credit, correct any false statements.

- \_\_\_\_\_ 1) Workers went on strike because many could not afford to live.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 2) Industrialization involved a shift in manufacturing from people to machines.

\_\_\_\_\_ 3) Time zones were created so people could easily calculate what time it is in other places.

\_\_\_\_\_ 4) Many women and children worked dangerous jobs so they could afford to go on vacation.

\_\_\_\_\_ 5) There were no laws to protect workers.

**Fill In the Blank** (2 points per blank)

**Directions:** Using words from the word bank, complete the statements below. No words are used twice.

Injunction	National	Farmers	Populists
Wider	Favor	Strike	One Fifth
Paid	Laws	Hours	8 hour
Railroad workers	Conditions	Afford	Workplaces
Suffrage	Live	Health	Safety

1) The Great Railroad Strike was the first \_\_\_\_\_ strike in US history.

2) A court could issue an \_\_\_\_\_ to end a strike.

3) Populism was a political movement led by \_\_\_\_\_.

4) Courts interpreted the Constitution to \_\_\_\_\_ business.

5) Industrialization caused the gap between rich and poor to grow \_\_\_\_\_.

6) In the late 19<sup>th</sup> century, \_\_\_\_\_ of all children under 16 worked.

7) Little attention was paid to worker \_\_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_\_.

8) There were no \_\_\_\_\_ to protect workers.

9) Workers went on strike because they could not \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_.

10) The Knights of Labor wanted workers to be better \_\_\_\_\_, to work shorter \_\_\_\_\_, under better \_\_\_\_\_.

**Matching** (2 points each)

**Directions:** Match the term with its correct definition. Write the letter of the correct answer in the space provided.

\_\_\_\_\_ 1) Mass Production

\_\_\_\_\_ 2) Time Zones

\_\_\_\_\_ 3) Patent

\_\_\_\_\_ 4) Vertical Organization

\_\_\_\_\_ 5) Horizontal Organization

\_\_\_\_\_ 6) Division of Labor

\_\_\_\_\_ 7) Injunction

\_\_\_\_\_ 8) Social Darwinism

A. Owning all aspects of creating a product (raw materials, transportation, factories)

B. A court issued statement ordering workers to end a strike

C. Survival of the fittest

D. Created to improve railroad scheduling

E. Production of goods in great amounts

F. A license that gives an inventor the exclusive right to make, use, or sell an invention for a set period of time

G. Way of producing in which different tasks are performed by different persons

H. Complete ownership of one phase in the production of a product

**Inventions and Inventors** (3 points each)

**Directions:** Complete the chart below.

<b>Invention</b>	<b>Inventor</b>	<b>Changes</b>
Telegraph		
	Alexander Graham Bell	
Electric light bulb		
Bessemer process	Henry Bessemer	

**Short Answer** (5 points each)

**Directions:** Answer the following questions using complete sentences.

- 1) What three things were workers trying to get by going on strike?
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
- 2) You are the owner of a paper factory. What other things do you need to own in order to make your company vertically organized?

**Extra Credit** (2 points each)

- 1) Who owned the horizontally organized oil company named Standard Oil?
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
- 2) Name the date that the transcontinental railroad was completed.

- 3) This famous concert hall in New York City is named after steel company owner Andrew Carnegie.